



AMERICAN UNIVERSITY
WASHINGTON, DC

JUSTICE PROGRAMS OFFICE

SCHOOL OF PUBLIC AFFAIRS

BJA Drug Court Clearinghouse Project
Summary of Drug Court Activity by State and County
TRIBAL DRUG COURT
November 22, 2006

OJP/BJA FUNDING SOURCE: KEY

* OJP Planning Grantee 1995	** OJP Planning Grantee 1997
*** OJP Planning Grantee 1998	**** OJP Planning Grantee 1999
****o OJP Planning Grantee 2000	*01 OJP Planning Grantee 2001
*02 OJP Planning Grantee 2002	*03 OJP Planning Grantee 2003
*04 OJP Planning Grantee 2004	*05 OJP Planning Grantee 2005
+ OJP Implementation Grantee 1995/1996	++ OJP Implementation Grantee 1997
+++ OJP Implementation Grantee 1998	++++ OJP Implementation Grantee 1999
++++o OJP Implementation Grantee 2000	+01 OJP Implementation Grantee 2001
+02 OJP Implementation Grantee 2002	+03 OJP Implementation Grantee 2003
+04 OJP Implementation Grantee 2004	+05 OJP Implementation Grantee 2005
+06 OJP Implementation Grantee 2006	! OJP Enhancement Grantee 1995/1996
!! OJP Enhancement Grantee 1997	!!! OJP Enhancement Grantee 1998
!!!! OJP Enhancement Grantee 1999	!!!!o Enhancement Grantee 2000
!01 OJP Enhancement Grantee 2001	!02 OJP Enhancement Grantee 2002
!03 OJP Enhancement Grantee 2003	!04 OJP Enhancement Grantee 2004
!05 OJP Enhancement Grantee 2005	!06 OJP Enhancement Grantee 2006
& OJP Continuation Grant 1998/1999	sh OJP Grant shared by more than one court
(rej) Grant turned down/rejected	p pilot
RE Re-entry court	(res) Resurrected, court was suspended and is now operational or planning
[] operation suspended/consolidated with other local programs	(EMK) Earmarked funding

BJA DRUG COURT CLEARINGHOUSE PROJECT

4400 MASSACHUSETTS AVENUE, NW WASHINGTON, DC 20016-8159 TEL: 202-885-2875 FAX: 202-885-2885

E-MAIL: JUSTICE@AMERICAN.EDU WEB SITE: WWW.AMERICAN.EDU/JUSTICE

State	Operating Over 2 Years	Recently Implemented	Being Planned	Operating	Being Planned	Were Operating	Were Planning	Over Initial Offense	Authority for sanctions and services (if different)
ALABAMA	Tribal Poarch Creek Band - Atmore **, +++, !!!! [1]	[0]	[0]	1	0	0	0	Until 18 th birthday	Until 20 th birthday
ALASKA	Tribal Nat Vil of Barrow -Barrow (juv/fam)-res ****o, *02, +02 -Inupiat Traditional Government (juv/fam)-res +02 Copper River Center -Copper Center *02 Orutsaramuit Nat. Consl -Bethel ****o [4]	Tribal Kawerak Consortium [-St. Michael's Village ****o sh] [1 Inactive]	Tribal Chevak Traditional Council -Chevak ++, !!!! Chickaloon Village [-Chickaloon Village *01] Copper River Center [-Copper Center-juv *04] Gambrell [-Gambrell *] Kawerak Consortium [-Stevens Village (ad/fam/juv) ****o sh] Knik Tribe [-Wasilla *04]-susp Kwethluk -Kwethluk ++ Mt Sanford Trib Consl. -Gokona/Anchorage ****o Native Village of Napskiak [-Napskiak (ad/juv) ****] Nat Vil of Barrow -Barrow (fam) *03 Nat Vil of Quinhagak [-Quinhagak ****o]-susp Nat Vil of Unalakleet [-Unalakleet ****o -susp] (cont.)	4	6	1	12	Until 18 th birthday	

State	Operating Over 2 Years	Recently Implemented	Being Planned	Operating	Being Planned	Were Operating	Were Planning	Over Initial Offense	Authority for sanctions and services (if different)
ALASKA (cont.)			Tribal (cont.) Org Vil of Kake [-Kake ****o]-susp Org Vil of Saxman -Ketchikan Sitka Tribe of Alaska [-Sitka ****o]-susp Tetlin Tribal Council -Tetlin*04 Tlingit & Huida [-Juneau **, *02] Wrangrell Cooperative Association [-Wrangell (fam) *03] [6+12 Inactive]					Until 18 th birthday	

State	Operating Over 2 Years	Recently Implemented	Being Planned	Operating	Being Planned	Were Operating	Were Planning	Over Initial Offense	Authority for sanctions and services (if different)
ARIZONA	<p>Tribal Hualapai Tribe [-Peach Springs (juv/ad) **, +++++, !01]</p> <p>Havasupai -Supai (ad/juv/fam) **, ***, !!!!</p> <p>Hopi Tribe -Kykotsmovi (juv) ****o, +01 -Keams Canyon (juv)</p> <p>Navajo Nation [-Chinle (juv) +02sh] [-Kayenta (juv) +02sh] [-Tuba City (juv) +02sh] [-Windowrock (juv) +02sh]</p> <p>Pascua Yaqui Tribe -Tucson *, ++sh, *04 -Tucson (juv) ++sh -Tuscon (fam) ****o</p> <p>Sacaton/Gila River -Sacaton (juv) *, ++++o</p> <p>(cont.)</p>	<p>Tribal Kaibab Band of So. Paiute [-Redhill Village-Pipe Springs] [- Redhill Village-Pipe Springs/ Kaibab (juv)]</p> <p>Navajo Nation [-Chinle***sh] [-Kayenta ***sh] [-Tuba City ***sh] [-Windowrock ***sh]</p> <p>Yavapai Nation -Fort McDowell (juv) *02 -Fort McDowell *04, +05</p> <p>[2 + 6 Inactive]</p>	<p>Tribal Hopi Tribe -Keams Canyon (fam) *03</p> <p>Kaibab Band of Paiute Indians -Fredonia *04</p> <p>San Carlos Apache [-San Carlos *02, +06] [-San Carlos (juv) *03]</p> <p>Tohono O’odham Nation -Sells (juv) *03 -Sells (fam)</p> <p>Yavapai Nation -Fort McDowell (fam)</p> <p>[5 + 2 Inactive]</p>	11	5	11	2	Until 18 th birthday	Until 20 th birthday

State	Operating Over 2 Years	Recently Implemented	Being Planned	Operating	Being Planned	Were Operating	Were Planning	Over Initial Offense	Authority for sanctions and services (if different)
ARIZONA (cont.)	Salt River Pima Tribe -Scottsdale (juv) *, +++++, +03 Yavapai-Apache -Camp Verde DUI/DWI ***, *04 [9 +5 Inactive]							Until 18 th birthday	Until 20 th birthday
CALIFORNIA	<u>Tribal</u> Hoopa Valley Tribal Court -Hoopa*01 -Hoopa Valley (juv) +03 [2]	[0]	<u>Tribal</u> Karuk Tribe -Yreka *04 Qual-a-wa-loo Intertribal Court Consortium -Eureka (juv)*03 [2]	2	2	0	0	Until 18 th birthday	Until 24 th birthday

State	Operating Over 2 Years	Recently Implemented	Being Planned	Operating	Being Planned	Were Operating	Were Planning	Over Initial Offense	Authority for sanctions and services (if different)
COLORADO	Tribal Southern Ute -Ignacio (juv) *01 [1]	Tribal Southern Ute/La Plata [-Ignacio] [-Ignacio (fam) *03] [2 Inactive]	[0]	1	0	2	0	Until 18 th birthday	Until full term of the disposition order
CONNECTICUT	Tribal Mashuntucket Pequot Tribe - Mashuntucket-Res ****o [1 (1 resurrected)]	Tribal Mashuntucket Pequot Tribe [- Mashuntucket ****o] [1 Inactive(1 not counted)]	[0]	1(1 res)	0	0	0	Until 16 th birthday	Until 20 th birthday
IDAHO	Tribal Shoshone Bannock Tribes - Fort Hall (juv) ++ [1]	[0]	Tribal Coeur d'Alene Tribe -Plummer (juv) *03 Nez Perce Tribe -Lapwai *04 [2]	1	2	0	0	Until 18 th birthday	Until 20 th birthday
KANSAS	Tribal Kickapoo Nat. -Horton ****o [1]	[0]	Tribal Prairie Band Potowatomi Nation -Mayetta (fam) *04 [1]	1	1	0	0	Until 18 th birthday	Until 22 nd birthday

State	Operating Over 2 Years	Recently Implemented	Being Planned	Operating	Being Planned	Were Operating	Were Planning	Over Initial Offense	Authority for sanctions and services (if different)
MICHIGAN	Tribal Grand Traverse Band of Ottawa and Chippewa Indians -Peshawbestown (fam) *01, +03 Sault St. Marie Tribe of Chippewa Inds -Sault St. Marie *** , ++++o Little Traverse Bay Bands of Odawa Indians -Petoskey *01 [3]	Tribal Sault Ste. Marie Chippewa Tribal Court -Sault Ste. Marie-juv *03 [1]	[0]	4	0	0	0	Until 17 th birthday	Until 20 th birthday
MINNESOTA	[0]	[0]	Tribal Red Lake Band of Chippewa Inds [-Red Lake ****o] White Earth Reservation Tribe -White Earth (juv) *01 [1+ 1 Inactive]	0	1	0	1	Until 18 th birthday	Until 20 th birthday
MISSISSIPPI	[0]	[0]	Tribal Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians -Choctaw (fam) *03 [-Choctaw (juv) *04] [1 + 1 Inactive]	0	1	0	1	Until 18 th birthday	Until 19 th birthday

State	Operating Over 2 Years	Recently Implemented	Being Planned	Operating	Being Planned	Were Operating	Were Planning	Over Initial Offense	Authority for sanctions and services (if different)
MONTANA	Tribal Fort Belknap Tribe -Harlem (ad/fam) ++, ****o, +01 Fort Peck /Assiniboine and Sioux Tr. -Poplar (juv) ++, &, !!!!o Northern Cheyenne -Lame Deer (juv) ***, *01, +03 [3]	Tribal Blackfeet Tribe [-Browning (juv) ****o] [-Browning **, +++] Chippewa Cree Tribe [-Box Elder ****o] -Box Elder (juv) *03 Crow Tribe -Crow Agency (juv) ****o, +02, !02 [2 + 3 Inactive]	Tribal Assiniboine and Sioux Tribes -Poplar (fam) *03 Chippewa Cree Tribe -Box Elder (fam) Confederated Salish and Kootenai Tribes -Pablo (fam) *03 Crow Tribe [-Crow Agency *02 *04] [3 + 1 Inactive]	5	3	3	1	Until 18 th birthday	Until 24 th birthday
NEBRASKA	[0]	[0]	Tribal Omaha Tr. Of Neb. [-Macy (juv) ***] Santee Sioux Nation -Niobrara *04 [1 + 1 inactive]	0	1	0	1	Until 18 th birthday	

State	Operating Over 2 Years	Recently Implemented	Being Planned	Operating	Being Planned	Were Operating	Were Planning	Over Initial Offense	Authority for sanctions and services (if different)
NEVADA	<p>Tribal Duckwater Shoshone Tribe -Duckwater (ad/juv) **** -Duckwater DUI Pyramid Lake Paiute Tribe -Nixon (juv) ****, +01 Washoe Tribe of Nevada and California -Gardnerville ****o, +02 [4]</p>	<p>Tribal Reno Sparks Indian Colony -Reno *02, +04 [1]</p>	<p>Tribal Elko Band Council [-Elko *01] Fallon Paute Shoshone Tribe [-Fallon *02] Reno Spark Indian Colony - Reno (fam) To-Moak Tribe of Western Shoshone [-Elko *01] [1 + 3 inactive]</p>	5	1	0	3	Until 18 th birthday	Until 20 th birthday
NEW MEXICO	<p>Tribal Apache Tribe -Mescalero (juv) ***, ++++o Navajo Nat. [-Crownpoint (juv) +02 sh] [-Ramah (juv) +02 sh] [-Shiprock (juv) +02 sh] Pueblo of Zuni -Zuni (juv) +03 [2 + 3 Inactive]</p>	<p>Tribal Navajo Nat. [-Crownpoint ***sh,] [-Ramah ***sh,] [-Shiprock ***sh,] Pueblo of Acoma -Acoma (juv)*01 Pueblo of Zuni -Zuni *01 [2 + 3 Inactive]</p>	<p>Tribal Jicarilla Apache Nation -Dulce *04 Pueblo of Acoma -Acoma *01 -Acoma (fam)*03 Pueblo of Isleta [-Isleta (juv) *03] Pueblo of Jemez -Jemez (juv) *03 Pueblo of Laguna -Laguna *04 Pueblo of Picuris -Pennasco Pueblo of Sandia -[-Bernalillo (juv) *03] -Bernalillo (fam) Pueblo of San Felipe -San Felipe (juv) *03 (cont.)</p>	4	12	6	4	Until 18 th birthday	Until 20 th birthday

State	Operating Over 2 Years	Recently Implemented	Being Planned	Operating	Being Planned	Were Operating	Were Planning	Over Initial Offense	Authority for sanctions and services (if different)
NEW MEXICO (cont.)			Pueblo of Taos [-Taos +++ (rej)] Pueblo of Zia -Zia *03 -Zia (juv) San Carlos Apache Tribe -San Carlos*03 San Juan Pueblo [-San Juan ***rej] Santa Clara Pueblo -Española *03, *04 [12 + 4 Inactive]					Until 18 th birthday	Until 20 th birthday
NORTH CAROLINA	<u>Tribal Cherokee Tribe</u> -Cherokee (juv) **, +++ [1]	[0]	<u>TRIBAL Cherokee Tribe</u> -Cherokee *04 [1]	1	1	0	0	Until 16 th birthday	Until 20 th birthday
NORTH DAKOTA	<u>Tribal Turtle Mnt Band of Chippewa</u> -Belcourt **, +++, !!!o Spirit Lake Tribe [-Ft Totten (juv) ***, ++++o] [1+ 1 Inactive]	[0]	<u>Tribal Turtle Mnt Band of Chippewa</u> -Belcourt (juv) *04 Standing Rock Sioux [-Fort Yates ****o] Three Affiliated Tribes -New Town (fam)-Res ****o, *04 [2(1 resurrected) + 1 Inactive]	1	2(1 res)	1	1	Until 18 th birthday	Until 19 th birthday

State	Operating Over 2 Years	Recently Implemented	Being Planned	Operating	Being Planned	Were Operating	Were Planning	Over Initial Offense	Authority for sanctions and services (if different)
OKLAHOMA	Tribal Citizen Potawatomi -Shawnee (ad/juv/fam) *, **** +++++o Iowa Tribe -Perkins **, *** Muscogee Creek -Okmulgee *, +++, !01 [3]	Tribal Cherokee Nation -Tahlequah (juv) *02, +04 [1]	Tribal Apache Tribe of Oklahoma [-Anadarko *02] Caddo Indian Tribe of Oklahoma [-Binger ****o] Cherokee Nation -Tahlequah (fam) *03 Cheyenne and Arapho Tribes -Concho (juv) *01 * 03 -Concho *04 KickapooTribe of Oklahoma [-McLoud ****o] Osage Tribe -Pawhuska(Tribal/State) ****o Otoe-Missoula Tribe [-Red Rock ****o] Pawnee Nation -Pawnee (juv) *01 [5+ 4 Inactive]	4	5	0	4	Until 18 th birthday	
OREGON	[0]	[0]	Tribal Umatilla Tribe -Pendleton (juv) ** [1]	0	1	0	0	Until 18 th birthday	Until 24 th Birthday

State	Operating Over 2 Years	Recently Implemented	Being Planned	Operating	Being Planned	Were Operating	Were Planning	Over Initial Offense	Authority for sanctions and services (if different)
SOUTH DAKOTA	<u>Tribal</u> Sisseton Wahpeton Sioux -Agency Village (ad/juv) ++, !!!!o, !02 Rosebud Sioux -Rosebud (juv) ***, ++++o, !04 Santee Sioux -Flandreau (ad/juv) **, ++++ Yankton Sioux -Marty **, ++ [4]	[0]	<u>Tribal</u> Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe [-Eagle Butte *04]-susp Lower Brule Sioux -Lower Brule **, ++ Oglala Sioux -Pine Ridge ** Rosebud Sioux -Rosebud *03 (fam) [3 + 1 Inactive]	4	3	0	1	Until 18 th birthday	Until 20 th birthday
TEXAS	<u>Tribal</u> Ysleta Del Sur Pueblo -El Paso (juv) ****, ++++o [1]	[0]	[0]	1	0	0	0	Until 17 th birthday	Until 20 th birthday

State	Operating Over 2 Years	Recently Implemented	Being Planned	Operating	Being Planned	Were Operating	Were Planning	Over Initial Offense	Authority for sanctions and services (if different)
WASHINGTON	<p>Tribal Lummi Ind Nat -Bellingham ****o, +02 -Bellingham (juv) Makah -Neah Bay **, +++ , !!!o Spokane Tribe of Inds. -Wellpinit (juv) ++++o, !01 sh -Wellpinit +++++, !01 sh Yakama Tribe -Toppenish ****,++++o [6]</p>	<p>Tribal Swinomish Tribe -LaConner (juv) *03 Suquamish Tribe -Suquamish ****o, +05 [2]</p>	<p>Tribal Lummi Nation -Bellingham (fam) *03 Nooksack Indian Tribe [-Deming (juv) *02] Shoalwater Bay Ind. Tribe -Tokeland ****o Tulalip Tribe -Tulalip *04 Yakima Tribe [-Toppenish (juv) *01] -Toppenish (fam) *04 [4 + 2 Inactive]</p>	8	4	0	2	Until 18 th birthday	Until 20 th birthday
WISCONSIN	<p>Tribal Menominee Indian Tribe -Keshena ***,++++o Stockbridge-Munsee -Bowler *** [2]</p>	[0]	<p>Tribal Bad River Band Lake Superior Chippewa -Odanah *01 Red Cliff Band Lake Superior Chippewa -Bayfield (fam) *03 [2]</p>	2	2	0	0	Until 17 th birthday	Until 24 th birthday

State	Operating Over 2 Years	Recently Implemented	Being Planned	Operating	Being Planned	Were Operating	Were Planning	Over Initial Offense	Authority for sanctions and services (if different)
WYOMING	Tribal Shoshone & Arapaho Tribes [-Ft. Washaskie *00, +00] -Ft. Washaskie(Juv) +02 [1 + 1 Inactive]	[0]	[0]	1	0	1	0	Until 18 th birthday	Until 20 th birthday
Total	51 (1 resurrected) [+ 10 Inactive]	11 [+ 15 Inactive]	53(1 resurrected) [+ 33 Inactive]	62 (Includes 1 resur. Programs)	53(Includes 1 resur. Programs)	25	33	N/A	

[] indicates a jurisdiction that had been planning for a drug court or previous drug court activity suspended/consolidated with other program /or no current activity; these jurisdictions are not included in the totals for “Total Active” drug courts.